

Time Line

- 920 BCE – 597 BCE Jewish Kingdoms of Israel
- 70 CE Roman occupation, destruction of Jerusalem + 2nd Temple
- 1099-1391 CE Crusader Kingdom of Jerusalem
- 5 consecutive Muslim Caliphates.
- 1299-1922 Ottoman Empire. In control of M.E from 17th Century
- 1897 First Zionist Congress
- 1917 Balfour Declaration
- 1920 Lebanon established
- 1922-1948 British Mandate for Palestine
- 1922 Creation of Transjordan (later Jordan) on 78% of British Mandate for Palestine
- 1928 Muslim Brotherhood established
- 1942-1945 Holocaust
- 1946 Jordan established
- 1947 United Nations General Assembly voted for a resolution advocating partition of Palestine and the creation of a Jewish state and another Arab State in Palestine
- 1948 Re-creation of State of Israel
- 1948-1949 War
- 1949 Ceasefire
- 1953 Egypt re-established
- 1956 Sinai Campaign
- 1957 Fatah established
- 1964 PLO established
- 1967 War.
- 1967 Arab League's resolution, Khartoum: "No recognition, no peace, no negotiations" with Israel
- 1967 Jordanian annexation of Judea and Samaria, renamed the 'West Bank' ended

- 1967 Egyptian occupation of Gaza ended
- 1967 Israel occupied Gaza
- 1973 War
- 1979 Egypt-Israel peace treaty
- 1993 Oslo Peace Accord began
- 1994 Jordan-Israel Peace Treaty
- 1987 Hamas established
- 2000-2001 Camp David II. Taba Peace Talks
- 2005 Mahmoud Abbas of Fatah elected President of Palestine Authority
- 2005 Israeli withdrawal from Gaza
- 2006 Hezbollah-Israeli war in Lebanon
- 2007 Hamas coup. Hamas took complete control of Gaza
- 2007 Annapolis peace talks. Did not lead to peace
- 2008 Hamas-Israel war, cease-fire
- 2008 Dec 28-Jan19 2009 Hamas-Israel war
- 2010 Gaza blockade by Israel of all material used for war
- 2012 Hamas-Israel war, ceasefire
- 2014 Fatah-Israel peace talks. No agreement
- 2014 Hamas-Israel war, ceasefire
- 2016 Hamas-Israel war, ceasefire
- 2020 Abraham Accords. Normalisation signed between Israel and UAE, and Israel and Bahrain, followed by Morocco and Sudan
- 2024 October 7 Hamas invasion of Israel
- 2024 October 8 Hamas Israel war